

AHEPA Yankee District #7
HELLENIC HISTORY TOURNAMENT
2018 Competition Rules for Students

1. Introduction

The Hellenic History Tournament (HHT) is sponsored by the American Hellenic Educational Progressive Association's (AHEPA) Yankee District #7, which encompasses Connecticut and Rhode Island. Its objective is to help achieve the first two of the five missions of AHEPA, namely, to promote Hellenism through education. It achieves this objective by identifying and rewarding those high school students who know the most about the 3500 year old history of the Hellenes.

The selection process takes the form of a simplified quiz show. Students compete in three-member teams, two teams at a time, in a sequence of groups of matches known as rounds. All teams have the opportunity to participate in the first three rounds. After the third round, the four teams that accumulate the most points (by answering the most questions correctly) remain in the competition, while the rest of the teams are eliminated. The competition now takes the form of a single elimination bracket, also known as knockout, cup or sudden death. In the fourth round, called the semifinals, the remaining four teams compete in two matches. The resulting two winning teams then proceed to the fifth and final round in a single match that determines the overall winners. See details under "5. Competition Format" below.

The tournament will take place if at least ten teams participate. Failure to attract at least 10 participating teams will result in the cancellation of the tournament.

2. Prizes

The first prize is a \$1,000 award to be given to each of the members of the team that wins the final match. Each member of the winning team also receives a trophy inscribed with the words Hellenic History Trophy. In addition, the AHEPA chapter that sponsors the winning team receives a trophy cup also inscribed with the words Hellenic History Tournament which it keeps for a year, when it turns the cup over to the chapter that sponsors the following year's winning team. The second prize is a \$500 award for each of the members of the team that loses the final match. These prizes are meant to further the students' educational aspirations. There are no other prizes.

3. Student Eligibility

Any student attending school grades 8-12 at the time of competition and sponsored by an AHEPA chapter in CT, RI or neighboring states is eligible to participate. Exceptions may be made for teams sponsored by Hellenic communities that lack a nearby AHEPA chapter. AHEPA family membership, Hellenic heritage or Greek Orthodox religious affiliation is NOT required. However, the written approval of a parent or guardian on the registration form is required for eligibility.

There are only two ineligibility criteria:

- * A student who is in college at the time of the tournament is NOT eligible to participate.
- * If a student has been a first place winner in two previous tournaments, he or she cannot participate again.

4. Student Registration

Prospective participants who meet the eligibility requirements must register with the HHT Committee by mailing a completed registration form (see separate file) along with a check for \$25 payable to District #7 Hellenic Education Fund, to Nicholas Nikas, HHT Committee Chair, 58 Benjamin St, Old Greenwich, CT 06870. This registration fee will contribute towards the cost of a copy of "Hellenika", a book by Peter Limber about the history of the Hellenes, which will be given to each participant to help provide a basic knowledge of the subject and a bibliography for further reading.

- * If the student does NOT need a copy of the Hellenika book, the registration fee is \$10.

- * There is no commitment to limit the questions and answers only to items discussed in the Hellenika book. There is, however, an intention to base most of the questions on that book.

Before sending in the registration form, a student must:

1. Form and/or join a local three-member team and designate it on the registration form. Students who are not members of a three-member team should not register.
2. The team members should choose one of their number to be the team captain who will be the spokesperson for the team. The captain name must be indicated on the form.
3. Secure the sponsorship of the nearest AHEPA chapter. Sponsorship is a chapter monetary contribution that must accompany every participating team and is the primary source of prize funds. The registration form contains a list of participating AHEPA chapters and provides the coordinates of the chapter HHT contacts. The sponsoring chapter and chapter contact must be indicated on the form.

Each student must register individually with a separate registration form.

If a registered student becomes unable to attend the competition, the remaining team member(s) can choose to either (1) replace him/her with another student in the appropriate age group, or (2) compete with fewer than three team members. In the latter case, should the team win first or second place, only the competitors present at the tournament will receive the individual winning prize (\$1,000 or \$500 each).

5. Competition Format

A match will consist of 24 questions. The two teams will alternate going through a question cycle. Each question cycle will consist of the following stages (assume it is the turn of Team A):

1. Team A chooses a question category of those remaining (see Questions & Answers below).
2. The moderator asks a question from that category.
3. Team A answers the question. If Team A answers the question correctly, it gets a point, and the question cycle ends, with the initiative now going to Team B. If Team A answers the question incorrectly, it does not get a point, and Team B gets an opportunity to answer it and get a point. Whether Team B answers Team A's question correctly or not, the question cycle ends, with the initiative now going to Team B.

This question cycle is repeated until a total of 24 questions have been asked. For a given match, the team that accumulates the most points (by answering the most questions correctly) is declared the winner. If, at the end of the 24 questions, the two teams are tied with the same number of points, additional questions will be asked until a clear winner emerges.

The competition structure will be a hybrid single-elimination tournament, with the first three rounds used to identify the four semifinalists who will compete in the last two single elimination rounds. The first three rounds will pit half the teams against the other half, with the specific match ups (Team A vs. Team B) determined by lot. If the number of teams is odd, the two teams that participate in only one of the first two rounds will compete with each other in a one-match Round 3.

At the end of the third round, four teams will be selected for the fourth round (the semifinals) using their cumulative score as the primary criterion and the number of wins they achieved as a tie breaker. If there is still a tie, the two tied teams will compete in a one-match mini-round (designated 3b) to determine which one will go on to the semifinals. This will bring the tournament to a traditional single-elimination bracket for the fourth and then the fifth and final round.

6. Appeals

All decisions regarding validity of tournament answers have already been made and are final. There are no provisions for challenging these decisions and no resources for evaluating the challenges. If there are other issues during a match, the following appeals process will be followed:

1. The Captain of each team will be the spokesperson for the team on the appeal. No adults.
2. The appeal should be raised right away after it occurs and should be resolved immediately by the moderator.
3. If the moderator cannot resolve the issue, the moderator should bring in the Dispute Resolution Advisor or the HHT Chairman who will be the final arbiter.

7. Competition Questions & Answers

The questions and answers will be provided or certified by qualified specialists and will cover the full span of the history of the Hellenes, i.e. Greek speakers, beginning with the Mycenaeans and ending with the contemporary Hellenic Republic, the Republic of Cyprus, and the Greek Diaspora. Greek mythology will NOT be covered, except as it might pertain to historical facts. All questions will be in the form of multiple-choice (4 choices).

A person providing questions and answers for this competition will be asked to certify that he/she does not have any family ties and has not divulged any questions and answers to any of the competitors.

Since the questions and answers will be provided by different people, it is very difficult to limit them to the contents of a single book, such as the "Hellenika" volume sent to each participating student. That book is meant to serve as a brief starting point for a life-long study of Hellenic history; students are urged to use its extensive bibliography for further reading.

To ensure that each match covers the complete 3500 year span of the history of the Hellenes, the questions will be separated into three groups of 8 questions according to their period:

1. Ancient: Mycenaean through Hellenistic (1500 BC to 30 BC)
2. Middle: Roman and Byzantine (29 BC to 1453 AD)
3. Modern: Ottoman and Modern (1454 AD to the present)

For questions and answers in groups 1 and 2 (through 1453 AD), the names of persons and places should be those that are standard in an English-speaking history course. Non-standard transliterations from the Greek should not be used. Examples: Athens is OK, Athinai is not; Socrates is OK, Sokratis is not; Pericles is OK, Periklis is not, Constantine is OK, Konstantinos is not; Theodosius is OK, Theodosios is not, etc. For questions in group 3 (1454 AD to the present), Modern Greek transliterations into English are preferred. Examples: Theodoros Kolokotronis is preferred to Theodore Colocotrones; Konstantinos Karamanlis is preferred to Constantine Caramanles, etc.

To increase the educational value of the questions and to help the contestants navigate through time, each question will be associated with a specific year (either exact or approximate) which will be displayed as part of the question text. This implies that the answers cannot be specific years.

8. Competition Venue

The complete tournament will take place at the facilities of St Barbara Greek Orthodox Church, 480 Racebrook Rd, Orange, CT 06477. We are very grateful to the St Barbara community for making their superb facilities available to us free of charge.

9. Dates

Student Registration Form and Fee (\$25/\$10) to HHT Chair – Deadline: June 30, 2018
HHT Competition at St Barbara Greek Orthodox Church – Saturday, November 3, 2018